## Rating the Raters – Strengths and Weaknesses Assessment of the Four Public Hospital Quality Rating Systems

The comments in the table below reflect the discussion that the Rating-the-Raters group had about each rating system. These comments for each rating system were provided to the leaders of that rating system to solicit feedback.

## **Transparency**

(CMS) Hospital Compare Overall Star Ratings	Healthgrades Top Hospitals	USNWR (U.S. News & World Report) Best Hospitals	Leapfrog Hospital Safety Grade and Leapfrog Top Hospitals
Pro			
<ul> <li>Data and statistical code made available for some ability to replicate analyses</li> <li>Extensive methodology description</li> <li>No monetization of ratings</li> </ul>	• None discussed	<ul> <li>Extensive methodology description</li> <li>Detailed scores and rankings are published in methodology report for top hospitals</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Public information on website about how they monetize their product (costs of using emblems, promotional materials, etc.)</li> </ul>
Con			
<ul> <li>Important details missing from methodology report (e.g., details on weighting approach)</li> <li>Not transparent how all measures are weighted; weighting is vetted by Technical Expert Panel and stakeholders, but no further details</li> <li>Unclear rationale for some methodological decisions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Much less transparent than other systems</li> <li>Proprietary models that are not transparent</li> <li>Inadequate information to judge validity and appropriateness of methodological decisions</li> <li>No public information on how they monetize their product (e.g., costs of using emblems, promotional materials, etc.)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Reputation survey data are not made available for analysis and verification</li> <li>No public information how they monetize their product (e.g., costs of using emblems, promotional materials, etc.)</li> </ul>	• None discussed

Source: The Authors. Details of the rating process are available at www.RatingTheRaters.org NEJM Catalyst (catalyst.nejm.org) © Massachusetts Medical Society